

May 7-10, 2017

Wigwam Resort

Phoenix, AZ, USA

2017 HAULAGE & LOADING EXHIBITION AND CONFERENCE

Shovel-based Fragmentation Analysis of ROM to Improve Blast Planning



Split Engineering LLC
Tucson, Arizona 85745 USA
Phone: +1 (520) 327-3773

Split Engineering Australasia

Split Engineering Chile Limitada

Split Engineering Africa (PTY) LTD

WWW.SPLITENG.COM



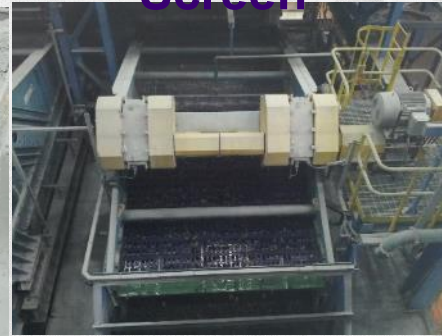
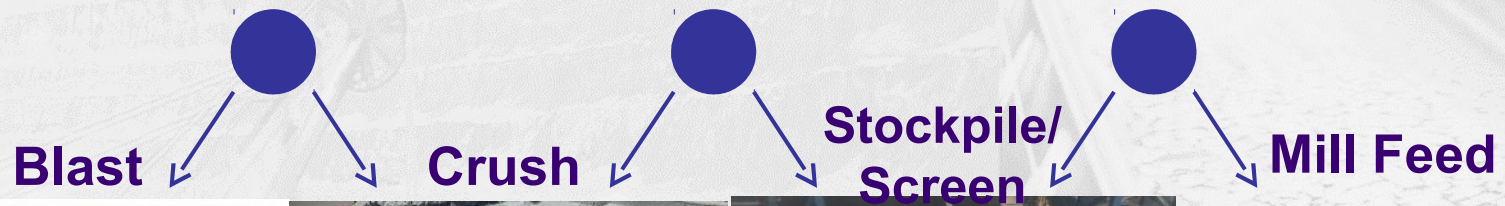
ASARCO Mission Complex
Sahuarita, AZ 85629 USA
Phone: (520) 648-2500

WWW.ASARCO.COM

Topics of Discussion:

- Measure, Manage, Improve
- Mine site background and rock types
- Energy Factor (EF) by rock type
- Desired (PSD) Particle Size Distribution
- Mine blasting engineers use blast patterns in their short-range planning and downstream throughput.
- Shovel-based and conveyor belt PSD analysis system used

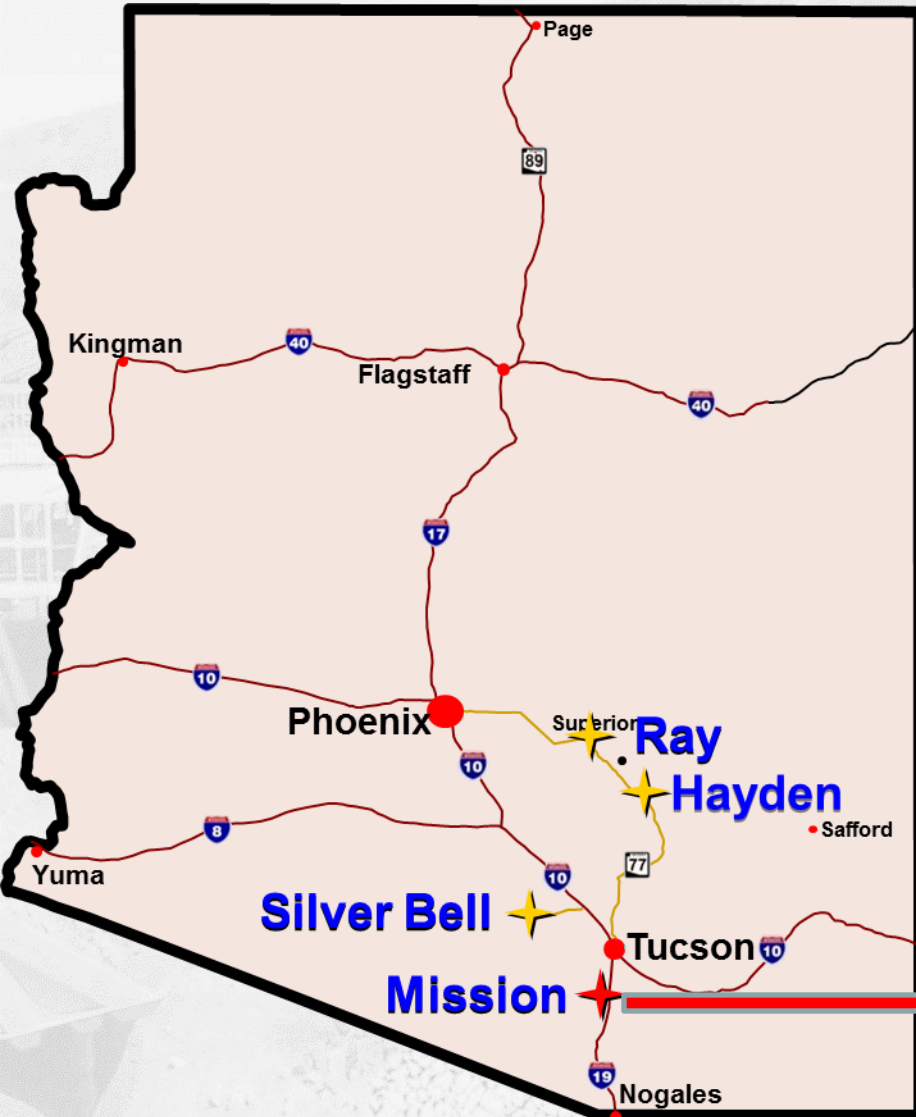
Measure, Manage, Improve



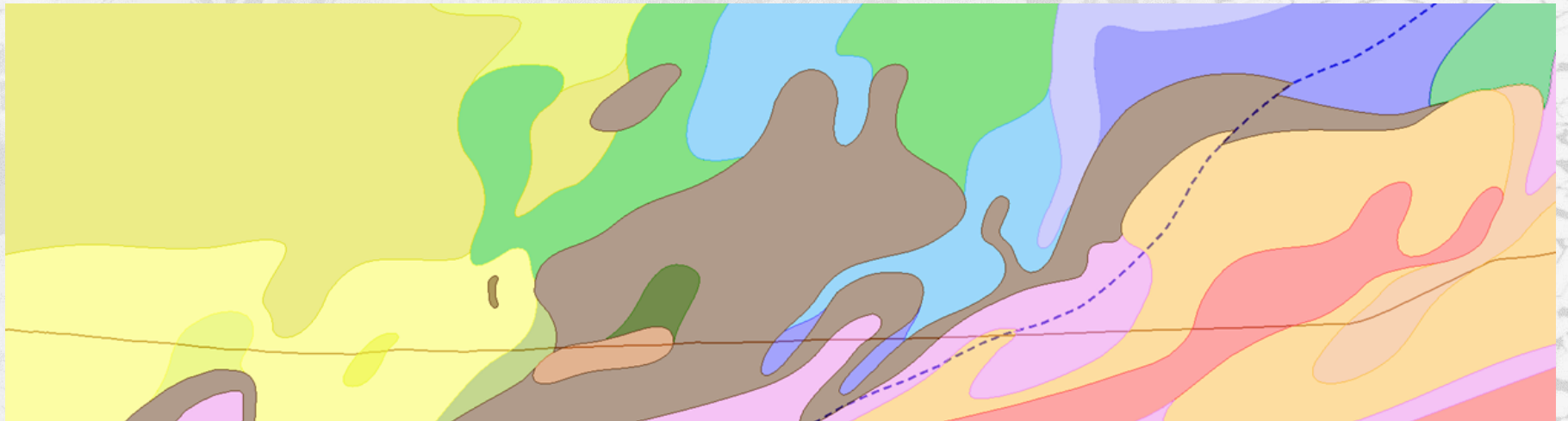
Maximize blasting, crushing, conveying and throughput effectiveness for your mine and mills.

Site Location

Aerial View of Mine



Rock Types in Pit Walls



A series of interbedded skarns and altered silicious rocks with variable alteration and sulfide mineralogy

Rock Types



Marble



Massive garnet tactite



Green garnet tactite



Wollastonite Tactite

Rock Types



Quartzite



Diopside tectite



Siltstone



Siltstone with anhydrite

Rock Types



Argillite



Argillite



Quartz monzonite porphyry

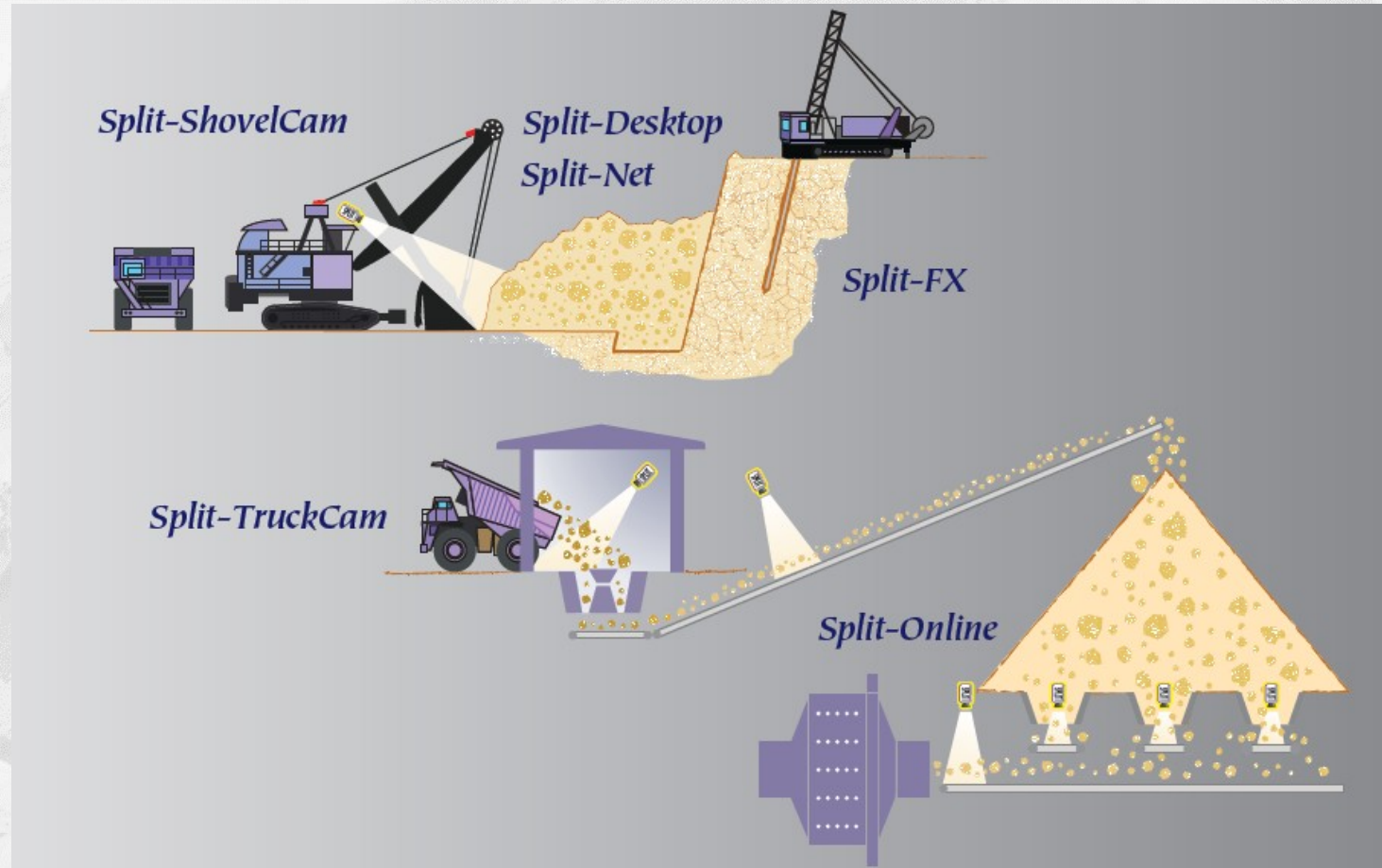


Alluvium

Major Ore Types

[illegible]

Measure and Manage Fragmentation from Muck Pile to Mill to Maximize Throughput and Profits



ROM Post-Blast Fragmentation

- Important feedback to mining and blasting, only place for feedforward information for downstream operations.

Blasting

- Blasting is conducted 5 days a week M-F and as needed on weekends.
- Average pattern size is 75-90 holes
- 2,538 tons/hole average
- Target ROM P80 is 6-9-inches

Spacing:

Staggered – Equilateral

30' x 35' softer material or waste

20' x 25' or 25' x 30' harder material

Stemming:

- North Mill Ore & South Mill Ore:
 - 18'-24' stemming
 - Goal is generate fines to maximize throughput and for the SAG mill to generate coarse oversize in the stem zone for “grinding media.”
 - Different philosophy – usually to enhance throughput is maximize fragmentation.



Energy Factor:

Explosive energy used to break the rocks, measured in kCal/ton.

It is calculated using:

Hole spacing (burden and spacing)

Hole diameter

Number of holes

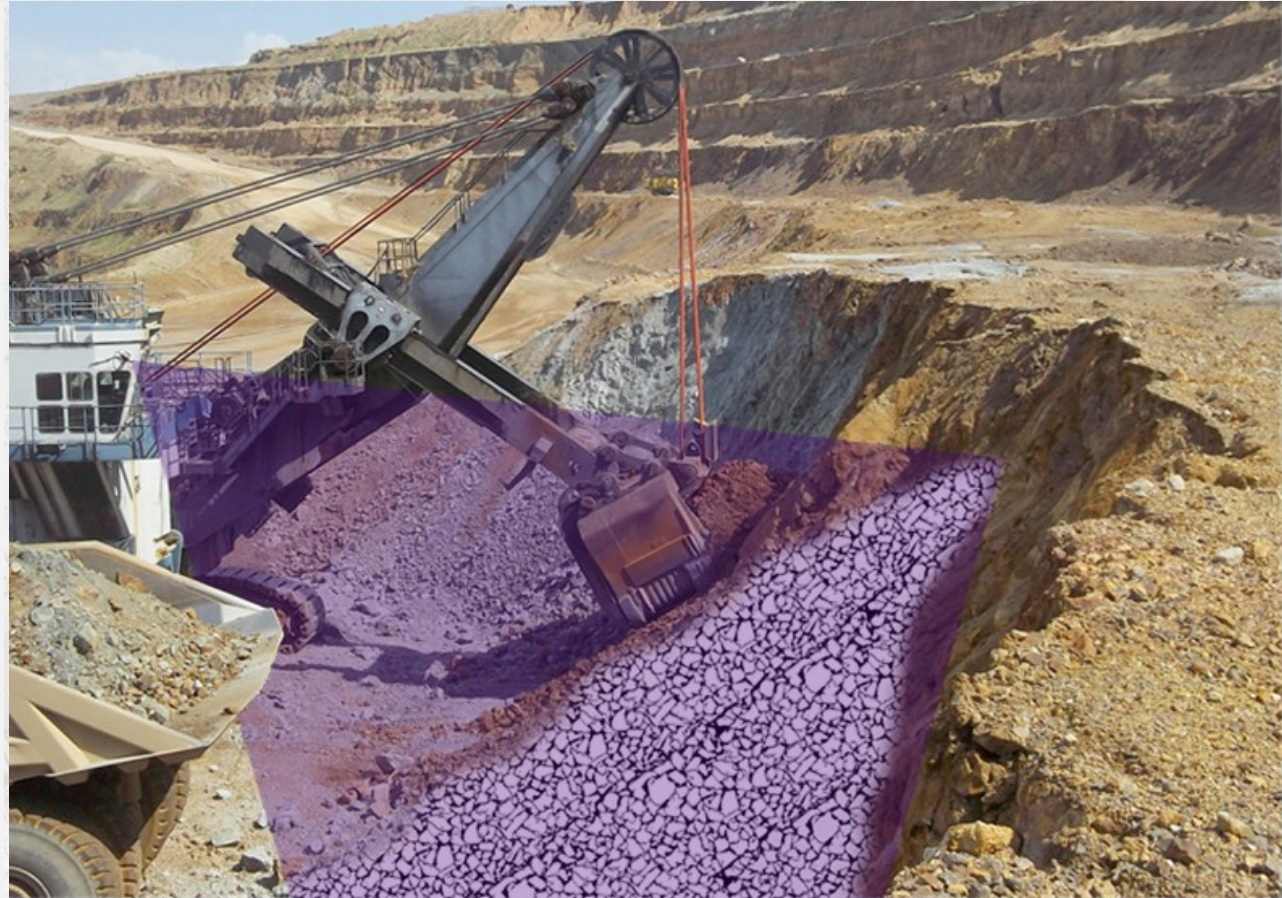
Density of blasting product

Tonnage factor of rock types



Split-ShovelCam®

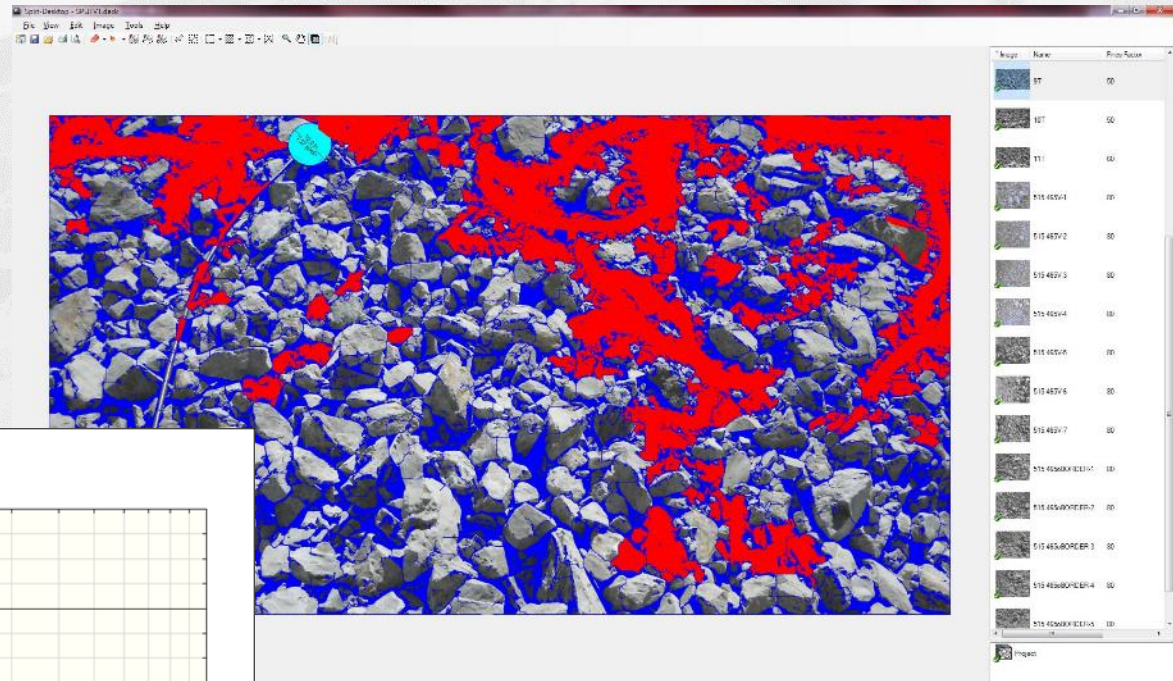
- Real-time post blast fragmentation measurement.
- Monitor your muck pile PSD and optimize blast design for mine to mill.
- Where do you measure your fragmentation?



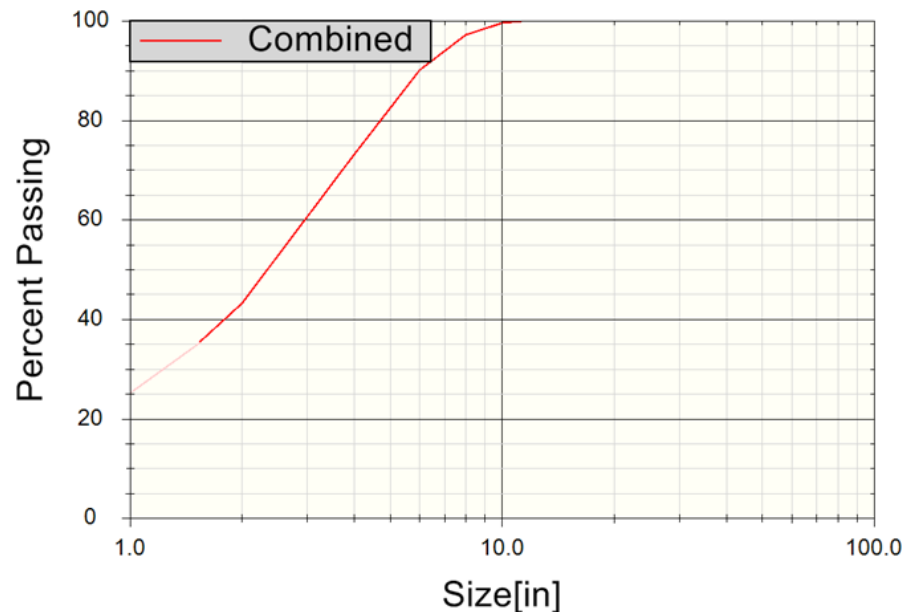
Mission's - Measure, Manage, Improve

P80 Goal: 6-9 inches

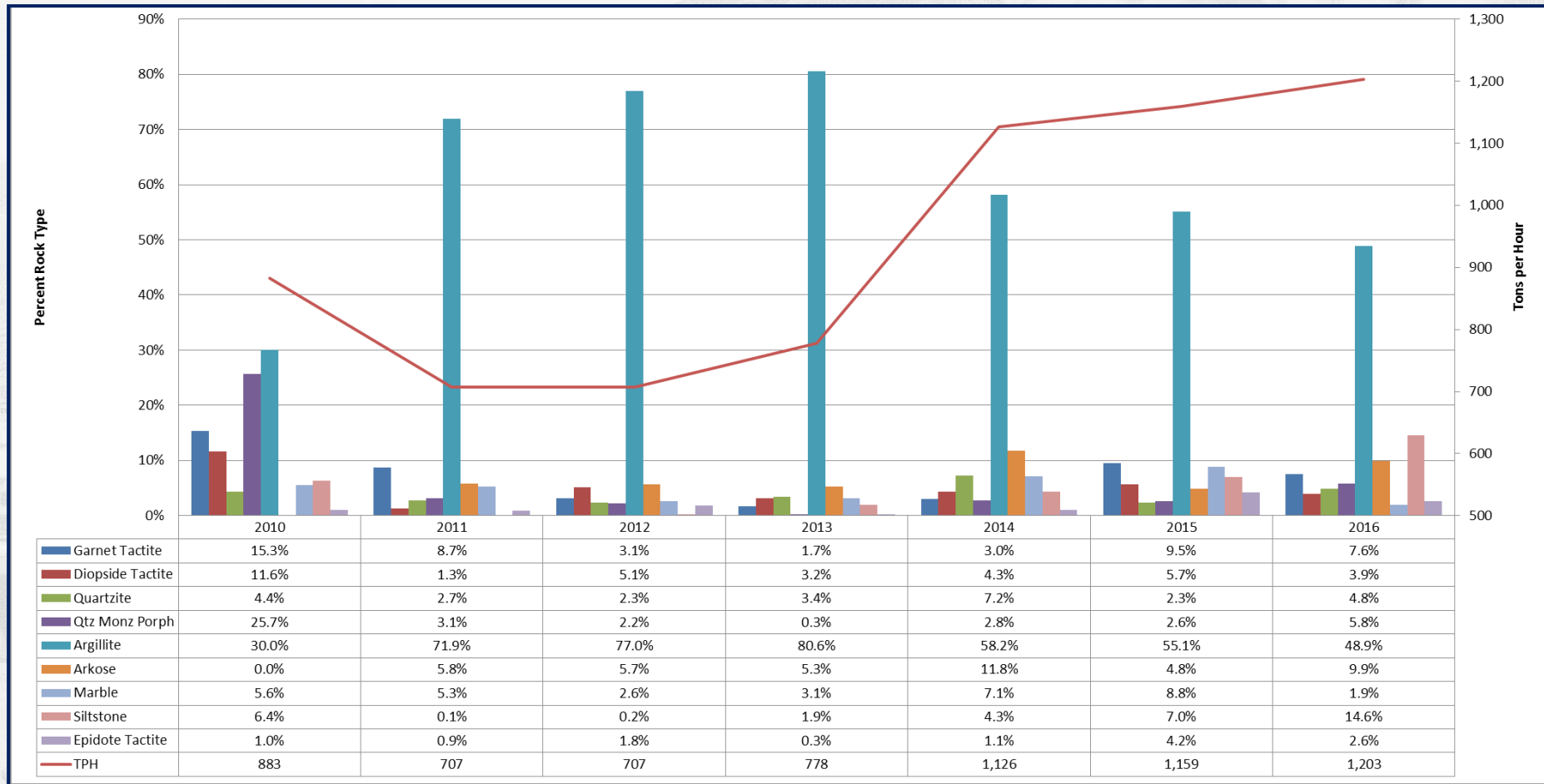
P80 = 80% passing
particle size of a
square screen
measured in inches.



Size Distribution

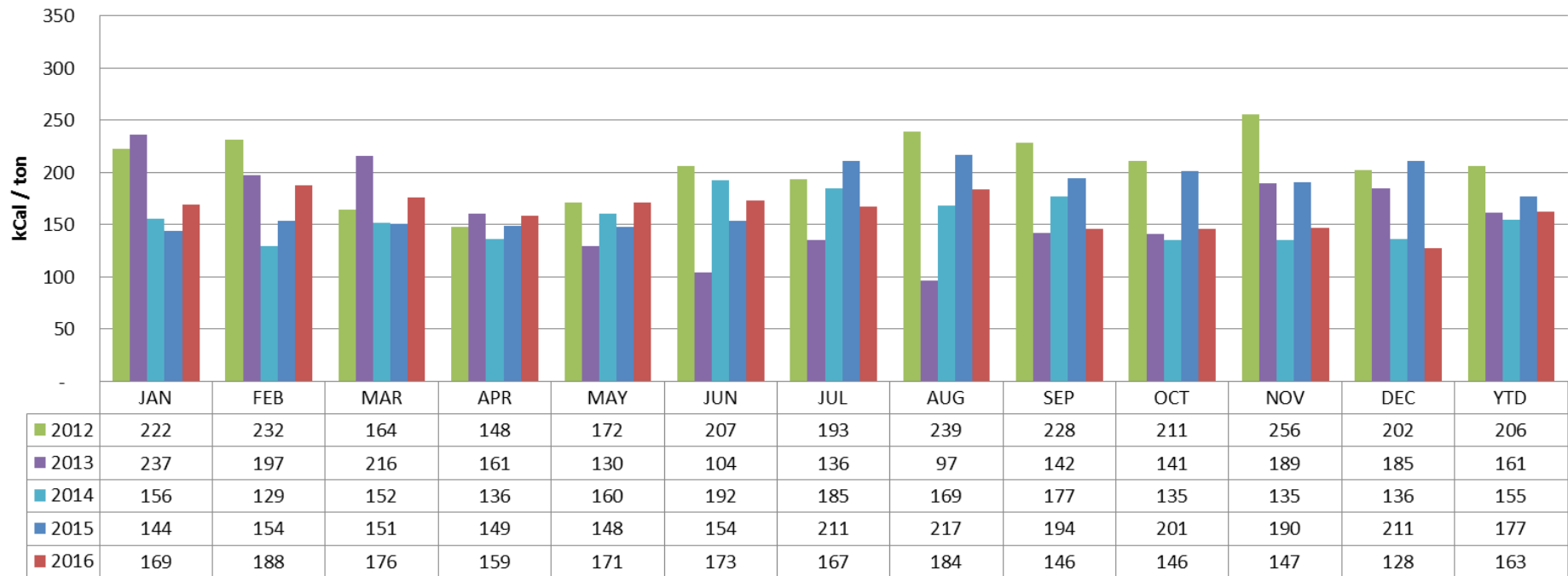


Asarco - Mission South Mill Rock Types



The change in the rock type blend (lower BWI / hard ore) and the expansion of the mill resulted in a tons per hour increase over the last 3 years.

Asarco - Mission South Mill Energy Factor



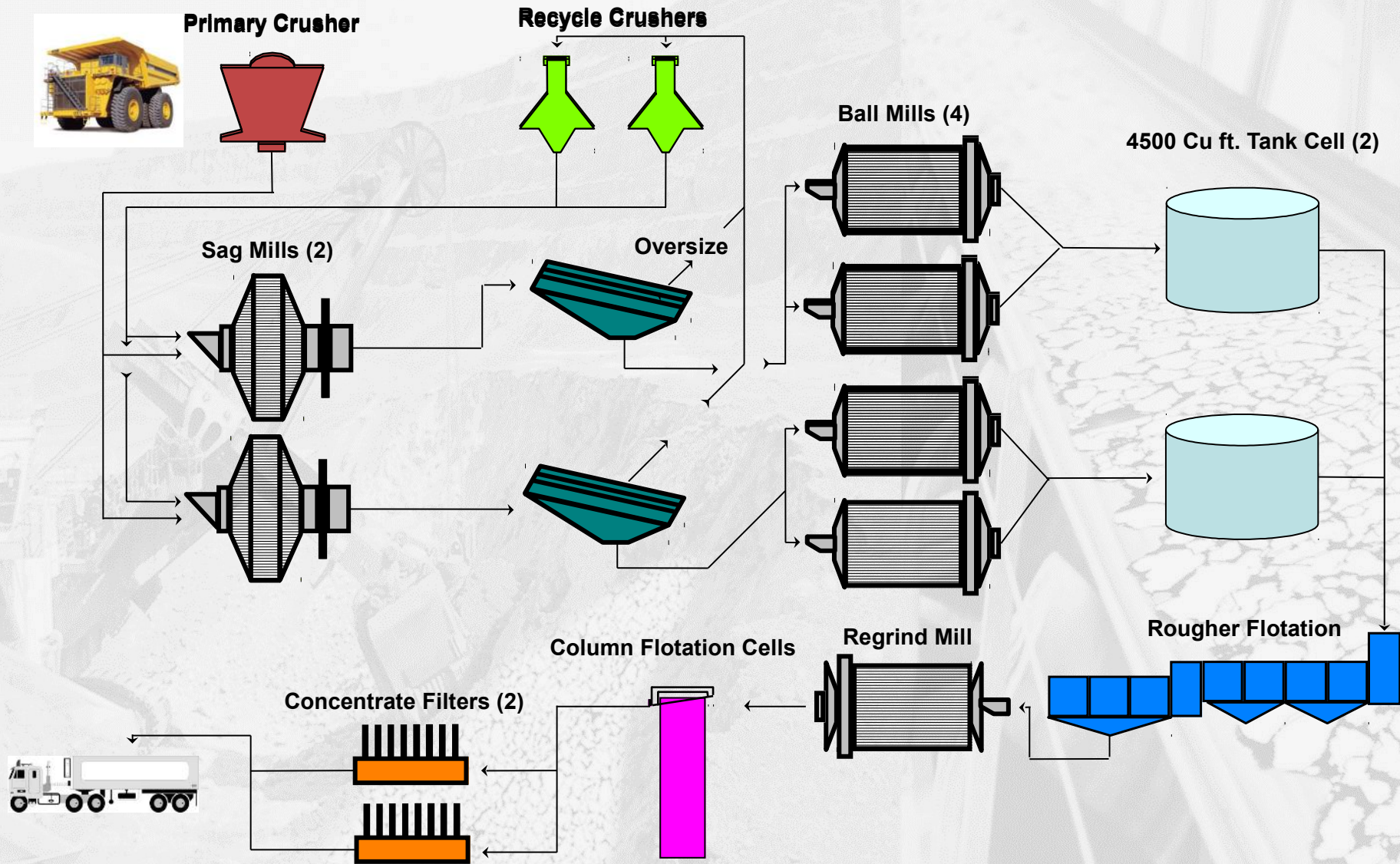
Year	Ave EF	% Change
2012	206	
2013	161	-21.8%
2014	155	-3.7%
2015	176	+13.8%
2016	163	-8.0%

Much work went into identifying the explosive energy for optimal mill throughput, seems that ~164 Kcal/ton

Asarco - Mission South Mill



South Mill Flow Sheet



Mission Complex – Fifty+ Years of Mining

1961 – 2017

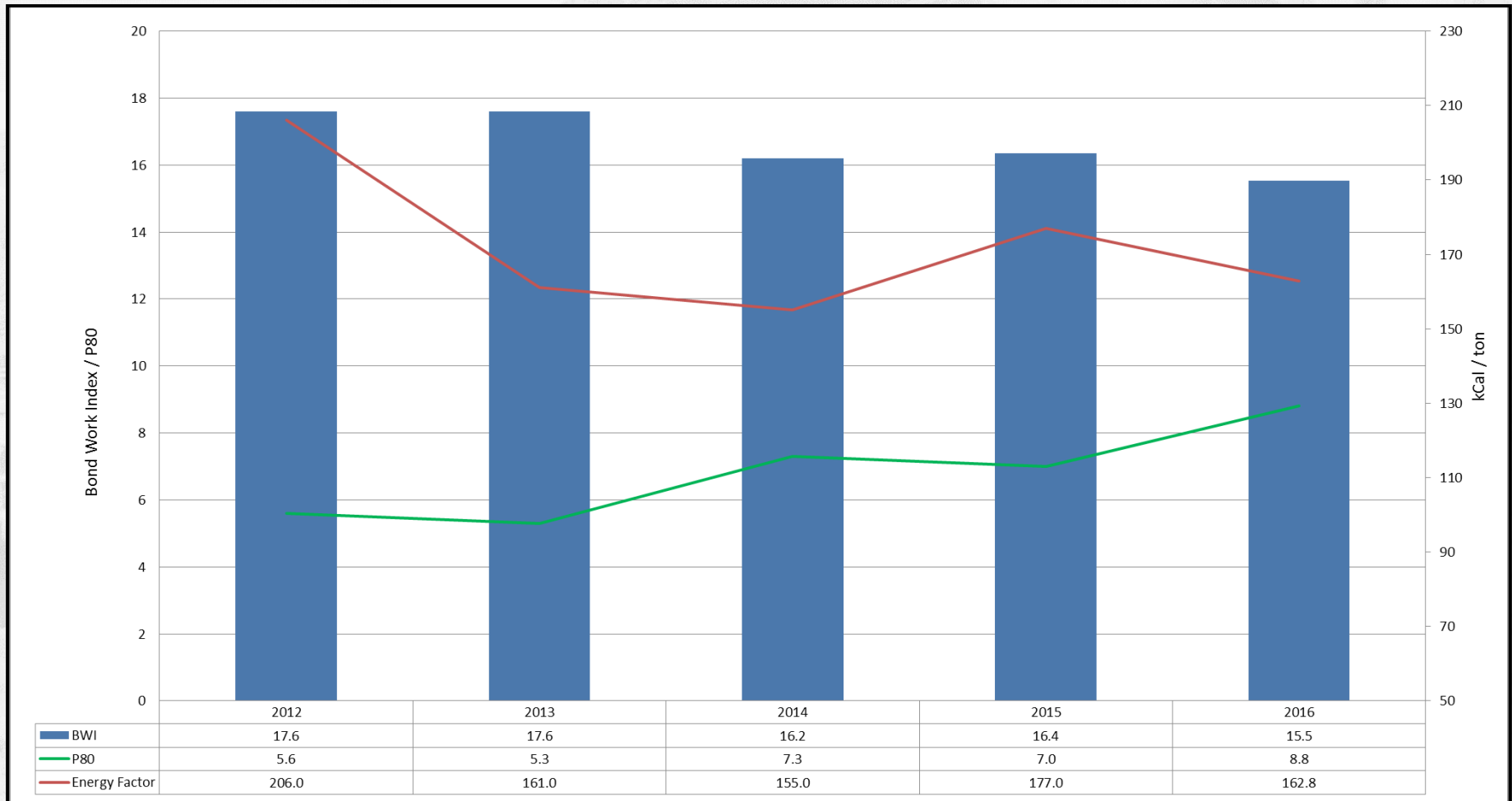
Split-Online® Automated Particle Size Analysis



Split-Online system provides real-time analysis data for operators to maximize effectiveness of crushing, conveying and screening by measuring particle size distribution, shape and color to improve key product yield, operating efficiency and product quality.

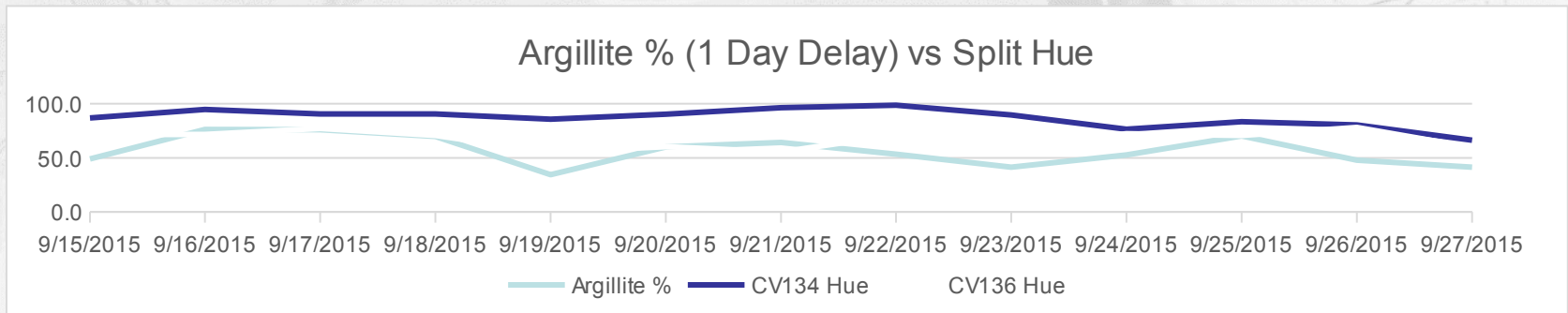
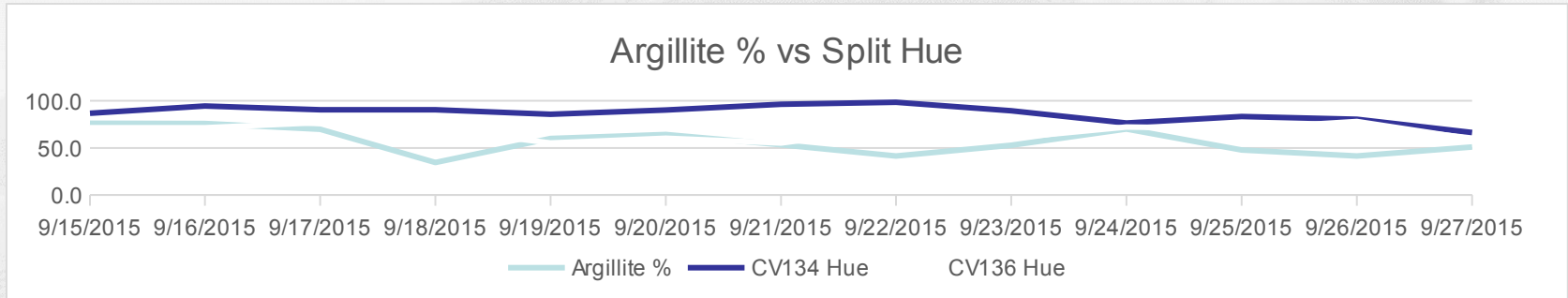


South Mill BWI vs EF and P80



As the energy factor decreases, the rock size increases.

Color HSL Tracking with Image Analysis



Using color analysis in the Split-Online system we are able to correlate ore types to mill feed and throughput. Tracking the material PSD and color from Mine to Mill.

Thank You!

Questions?

Experience in the Mining Industry!

Split Engineering is the world leader in providing proven digital image technology to calculate the size distributions of fragmented rock. Established in 1997, with more than 160 Split-Online systems, 645 camera installations at over 119 different client sites worldwide in the base and precious metal mining and aggregate industries.

If You Can't
Measure It,
You Can't
Improve It

(William Thomson, Lord Kelvin)

MEASURE, MEASURE, MEASURE.

What you can't
measure you can't

IMPROVE.